

linux 用户迁移

1. 账号和密码复制出来

```
awk -F: '($3>=500) && ($3!=65534)' /etc/passwd > passwd.txt  
awk -F: '($3>=500) && ($3!=65534)' /etc/group > group.txt  
awk -F: '($3>=500) && ($3!=65534) {print $1}' /etc/passwd|tee -  
|egrep -f - /etc/shadow > shadow.txt
```

2. cp到新的机器上

```
scp IP:/root/*.txt .
```

3. 追加到新的机器

```
# cp /etc/passwd /backup/passwd-backup.txt  
# cat /backup/passwd.txt >> /etc/passwd  
# cp /etc/group /backup/group-backup.txt  
# cat /backup/group.txt >> /etc/group  
# cp /etc/shadow /backup/shadow-backup.txt  
# cat /backup/shadow.txt >> /etc/shadow
```